

## **Conservation Force Lion Comment – INDEX OF ATTACHMENTS**

**(NOTE: This is being sent as a hard copy by FedEx on a CD-R because the regulations.gov system would not accept the voluminous documents.)**

### **Trophy Aging Guidance**

1. A Hunter's Guide to Aging Lions in Eastern and Southern Africa (K. Whitman, C. Packer; 2007)
2. Pocket Guide to Aging Lions (K. Whitman; 2010)
3. A Regional Guide to Aging Lions in Zambia (P. A. White; 2010)
4. Record of Lion Trophies Taken and Seen in Concessions Managed by Tanzania Game Tracker Safaris and Wengert Windrose Safaris (WWS, FCF, TGTS; 2008)
5. Scope 2009 (WWS, TGTS; 2009)
6. Email - Ideal Hunttable Male Lion Defined by Dallas Safari Club (DSC; 2013)
7. Press Release - Safari Industry Pledges Support for DSC Lion Policy
8. Statement on Lion Hunting from Pete Fick (2013)
9. Modeling the Effects of Trophy Selection and Environmental Disturbance on a Simulated Population of African Lions (K. Whitman, A. Starfield, H. Quadling, C. Packer; 2007)

### **Action Planning**

10. Conservation of the African Lion - Contribution to a Status Survey – Parts 1 through 5 (Chardonnet, Ph. (ed.); 2002)
11. African Lion Conservation Workshops - Conservation Biology and Sub-Regional Conservation Strategies Developed by Range States and Stakeholders (Nowell, K.; 2005)
12. Conservation Strategy for the Lion in West and Central Africa (IUCN SSC Cat SG; 2006)
13. Regional Conservation Strategy for the Lion in Eastern and Southern Africa (IUCN SSC Cat SG; 2006)

14. 3rd International Seminar on the Conservation and Management of Lions and Other Large Carnivores in West and Central Africa (CEDC, ROCAL, CML, EGP; 2009)
15. Conservation Status of the Lion in Malawi (P. Mesochina, L. Sefu, E. Sichali, P. Chardonnet, J. Ngalande, W. Lipita; 2010)
16. Conservation Status of the Lion in Mozambique (P. Chardonnet, P. Mesochina, P. Renaud, C. Bento, D. Conjo, A. Fusari, C. Begg, M. Foloma, F. Pariela; 2009)
17. Conservation Strategy and Action Plan for the African Lion in Mozambique (A. Fusari, R. Cumbi, P. Chardonnet, C. Begg; 2010)
18. Conservation Status of the Lion in Tanzania (P. Mesochina, P. Chardonnet, O. Mbangwa, R. Moshā, B. Mtui, N. Drouet, W. Crosmar, B. Kissui; 2010)
19. Conservation Strategy and Action Plan for the Lion in Zimbabwe (Zimbabwe Parks and Wildlife Management Authority, Ministry of Environment and Tourism; 2006)
20. Lion Hunting in Zimbabwe's Savé Valley Conservancy (R. Groom, 2013)
21. Key Factors and Related Principles in the Conservation of Large African Carnivores (H. E. K. Winterbach, C. W. Winterbach, M. J. Somers, M. W. Hayward; 2012)
22. Hunting Lions - Unpalatable but Necessary for Conservation (L. Hunter; 2011)
23. Proceedings of the First Tanzania Lion and Leopard Conservation Action Plan Workshop (TAWIRI; 2006)
24. Direct and Indirect Influences on Conservation of the Lion in West Africa and Central Africa (P. Chardonnet, W. Crosmar, U. Belemsobgo, D. Koulagna, K. Nowell; 2005)
25. IUCN Red List of Threatened Species – Panthera leo (2013)
26. IUCN - The African Lion - Assuring its Conservation in West and Central Africa (2005)
27. IUCN - Ethiopia's Cheetahs, Wild Dogs and Lions Get National Action Plans (2012)
28. Lion Conservation in Ethiopia (2009)
29. Statut de Conservation du Lion au Benin (M. Pellerin, F. Kidjo, A. Tehou, E. A. Sogbohossou, D. Ayegnon, P. Chardonnet; 2009)
30. Statut de Conservation du Lion en Republique Centrafricaine (P. Mesochina, J. Mamang-Kanga, P. Chardonnet, Y. Mandjo, M. Yagueme; 2010)

31. Zambia's Conservation Strategy and Action Plan for the African Lion (Zambia Wildlife Authority; 2009)

32. National Strategy for the Conservation and Management of Lions and Spotted Hyaenas in Kenya (Kenya Wildlife Service; 2010)

33. The Savé Valley Conservancy Lion Management Plan (P. Funston; 2011)

### **Trophy Trade Quantum**

34. Direct Trade in Lion Parts and Derivatives – WCMC Explanatory Email (P. Cremona; 2013)

35. Direct Trade in Lion Parts and Derivatives (CITES Trade Database, WCMC; 2013)

### **Impact of 9/11 and Recession**

36. Airline Travel Since 9-11 (U.S. Department of Transportation, Research and Innovative Technology Administration, Bureau of Transportation Statistics; 2005)

37. Bureau of Transportation Statistics - Airline Travel Since 9-11 (BTS; 2005)

38. Email to Craig Packer on Drop in Hunting after 9-11 (J. Jackson; 2010)

39. Recreational Hunting as a Conservation Tool - Successes, Failures and Challenges (R. W. G. Jenkins; 2010)

40. Ecotourism Decline Jeopardizes Conservation Efforts (The International Ecotourism Society; 2001)

41. Effects of the 9-11 Attacks on the Airline Industry (P. Azrak; 2002)

42. Estimated Impacts of September 11th on US Travel (U.S. Department of Transportation, Research and Innovative Technology Administration, Bureau of Transportation Statistics; 2006)

43. The Economic Effects of 9-11 - A Retrospective Assessment (G. Makinen; 2002)

44. World Travel and Tourism Council - Progress and Priorities 2002-03 (WTTC; 2002)

## **Miscellaneous**

45. Balancing Financial and Conservation Imperatives - Trade-Offs to Maintain Viable Large Predator Populations and Profitable Trophy Hunting (P. Funston, R. Groom, P. Lindsey; 2011)
46. Email - Robin Hurt on Lion Infanticide (R. Hurt; 2012)
47. Email - Bruce Patterson on Genetics and Taxonomy of Lions (B. D. Patterson, 2013)
48. FIV in Lions *Fact Sheet* (IUCN SSC Cat SG, ALWG, WCS; 2004)
49. Letter from Paula White on Zambia Lion Project (P. White; 2010)
50. Lion and Leopard Research Project - Year One (Caesar Kleberg Wildlife Research Institute, Robin Hurt Wildlife Foundation; 2012)
51. Lion Conservation in Tanzania Leads to Serious Human-Lion Conflicts (R. Baldus; 2004)
52. The Significance of African Lions for the Financial Viability of Trophy Hunting and the Maintenance of Wild Land (P. A. Lindsey, G. A. Balme, V. R. Booth, N. Midlane; 2012)
53. *The Fate of the African Lion* DVD No.1 (being sent by postal mail)
54. *The Fate of the African Lion* DVD No.2 (being sent by postal mail)
55. Conservation Force Bulletin on Leopard Downlisting – February 2013 (J. Jackson, 2013)
56. Federal Register – 47 FR 4202 - Leopard Final Rule (January 28, 1982)
57. Impacts of Trophy Hunting on Lions in East and Southern Africa (C. Packer, K. Whitman, A. Loveridge, J. Jackson, P. Funston; 2006)
58. Social Factors Influencing Reproduction in Wild Lions (B. C. R. Bertram; 1975)
59. Why Lions Form Groups – Food is Not Enough (C. Packer, D. Scheel, A. E. Pusey; 1990)
60. Strategies and Counterstrategies to Infanticide in Mammals (L. A. Ebensperger; 1998)
61. Lion Infanticide Youtube and Ref University of Minn (University of Minnesota)
62. Hunter, et al. Response to Proposal for ESA Endangered Listing Lions FINAL (L. Hunter, et al.; 2013)

63. The Size of Savannah Africa - A Lions View (J. Riggio, A. Jacobson, L. Dollar, H. Bauer, M. Becker, A. Dickman, P. Funston, R. Groom, P. Henschel, H. de Iongh, L. Lichtenfeld, S. Pimm; 2012)

64. Kenya Proposal to Transfer Populations of *Panthera leo*, African Lion, Currently on Appendix II to Appendix I (2012)

65. The Return of the Lions (M. Paxton; 2005)

66. Trophy Hunting (University of Minnesota; 2012)

67. Report on the Lion Distribution and Conservation Modeling Project (A. J. Loveridge, S. Canney; 2009)